

# Transition signals

- All sentences relate to the topic. (unity)
- Each sentence also relates to the sentences before it. (coherence)
- Transition signals are a way to show what the relationship is.

# Transition signals

- Words or phrases that show the relationship between ideas
  - **Examples** of ideas or concepts
  - **Additional** ideas or **Agreement** between ideas
  - **Contrasting** ideas or **Disagreement**
  - **Result** of some **cause** (or **Reason** for some **effect**)
  - **Conclusion** of your paragraph or a section

# Transition signals

- **Examples** of ideas or concepts
  - For example,
  - For instance,
  - an example of (名詞)
  - such as (名詞)

# Transition signals

- **Additional** ideas or **Agreement** between ideas
  - In addition
  - Also
  - and
  - Another (名詞) is
  - Furthermore

# Transition signals

- **Contrasting** ideas or **Disagreement**
  - In contrast,
  - But
  - Although
  - However
  - Despite (名詞)

# Transition signals

- **Result of some cause**
  - As a result,
  - So
  - Therefore

# Transition signals

- **Reason for some effect**
  - Because
  - Since
  - The reason for this is

# Transition signals

- **Conclusion** of your paragraph or a section
  - In conclusion,
  - Finally,
  - In summary,



# Transition signals

One difference among the world's seas is that the salinity varies in different climate zones. **For example**, the Baltic Sea in Northern Europe is only one-fourth as salty as the Red Sea in the Middle East. **There are two reasons** for this. **First of all**, in warm climate zones, water evaporates rapidly. **Therefore**, the concentration of salt is greater. **Second**, the surrounding land is dry and **as a result** does not contribute much fresh water to dilute the sea. **In contrast**, water evaporates slowly in cold climates. **In addition**, melting snow adds fresh water to dilute sea water.